

Instructions to authors

The journal *Oceanologia* publishes original papers on fundamental aspects of marine research with the emphasis on northern European seas. Papers dealing with processes in the marine environment are preferred to purely descriptive ones; they should contribute to the understanding of the functioning of marine ecosystems, including their abiotic aspects.

Language

The scripts should be written in good, scientific English.

Cessions of copyright

All papers (scripts, tables, all illustrative material) published in *Oceanologia* become the property of the Institute of Oceanology of the Polish Academy of Sciences.

Layout

The layout of the article should be as follows:

Title page – bearing the name(s), affiliation(s) and correspondence address(es) with e-mail

Abstract of no more than 100 words – a resumé of the subject

Keywords – 3–8 indexing terms

Introduction – containing a formulation of the subject, a statement on its current stage of development and a clear definition of the aim of the paper

Material and Methods –

Results – only the author's own results should be given under this heading

Discussion – a comparison of the author's results with those of other works; an elucidation of theoretical and logical aspects, deductions and conclusions

Acknowledgements – listing individuals who provided help during the research or writing a paper

References – should be listed in alphabetical order of authors' names; based on the readily available texts published in the latest and major journals, mainly written in English. The references that contain unpublished data should not be entered into the list; a work accepted for publication should be referred to as 'in press'.

Tables and Figures

Tables – typed on separate sheets, numbered with Arabic numerals, with a brief title above each table

Figures – should be suitable for high-quality reproduction. After revision, all figures should be submitted separately

Page limit

In general, papers should be limited to 20 printed/typeset pages (e.g. 20 pages of typescript single-spaced, font 12 point type, Times New Roman or some 40 pages of typescript, double-spaced, including references, tables, figures and appendices).

For papers exceeding 20 pages, an excess-page charge per printed/typeset page will be made: 50 EUR net for pages 21 et seq.

Short Communications

Communications are restricted to papers describing brief but complete studies. They should not exceed 3 pages in length (including figures and tables) and should always begin with an abstract. Subdivision into introduction, material and methods, results, or discussion should be avoided.